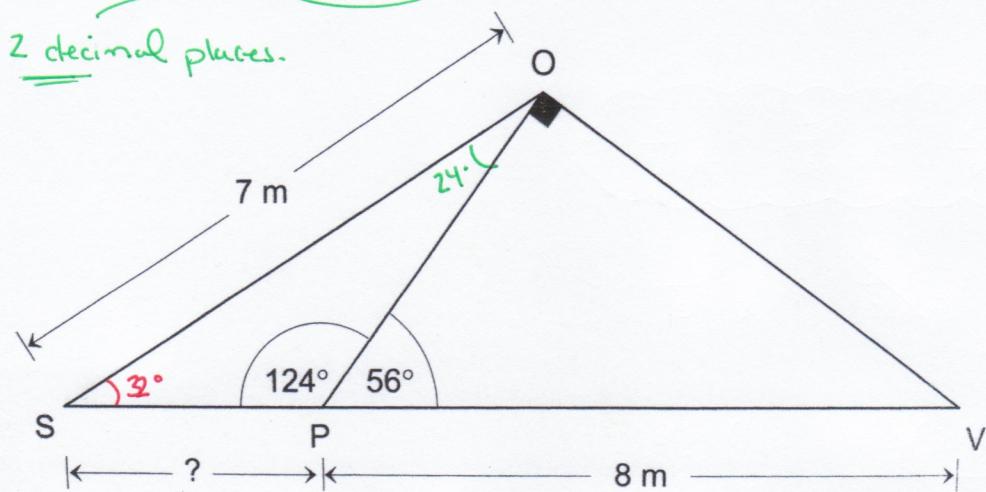
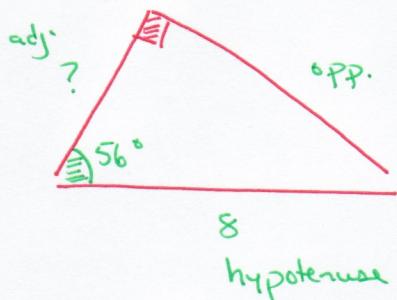


PART C – LONG ANSWER

10. To the nearest hundredth of a meter, what is the length of line segment SP?



(1)



SOH - CAH - TOA.

Have: hyp.

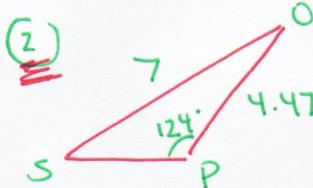
Want: adj.

$$\frac{\cos L}{1} = \frac{\text{adj.}}{\text{hyp}}$$

$$\frac{\cos 56}{1} = \frac{x}{8}$$

$$x = \frac{(8)(\cos 56)}{1}$$

$$x = 4.47354$$



$$\frac{o}{\sin O} = \frac{P}{\sin P} = \frac{s}{\sin S}$$

$$\frac{o}{\sin O} = \frac{7}{\sin 124} = \frac{4.47}{\sin S}$$

$$\sin S = \frac{(4.47)(\sin 124)}{7}$$

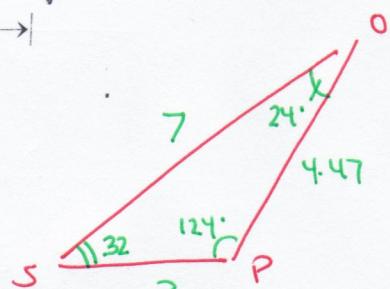
$$\frac{\sin X}{\sin Y} = \frac{\sin 124}{0.52982}$$

$$S = 31.993^\circ$$

$$S = 32^\circ$$

$$(3) \angle O = 180 - 124 - 32^\circ$$

$$\angle O = 24^\circ$$



$$\frac{o}{\sin O} = \frac{P}{\sin P} = \frac{s}{\sin S}$$

$$\frac{o}{\sin 24} = \frac{7}{\sin 124} = X$$

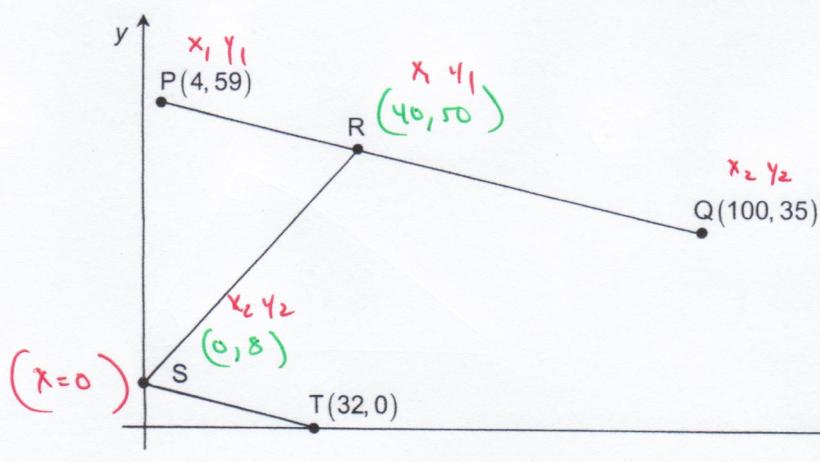
$$? = \frac{(7) \sin 24}{\sin 124}$$

$$? = 3.43$$

ANSWER.

11. In the Cartesian plane below:

- (1) • point R is located $\frac{3}{8}$ of the way from P to Q div. pt.
- (2) { • \overline{PQ} is parallel to \overline{ST} same slope.
- the equation for line \overline{PQ} is $y = -\frac{1}{4}x + 60$ slope.
- (3) • point S is on the y-axis (x=0)



$$\textcircled{1} \quad R \left(x_1 + \frac{a}{b}(x_2 - x_1), y_1 + \frac{a}{b}(y_2 - y_1) \right)$$

$$= 4 + \frac{3}{8}(100 - 4), 59 + \frac{3}{8}(35 - 59)$$

$$= 4 + \frac{3}{8}(96), 59 + \frac{3}{8}(-24)$$

$$R (4 + 36, 59 - 9)$$

$$R (40, 50)$$

(2) Equation ST

// same slope

$$a = -\frac{1}{4} \text{ or } (-0.25)$$

(4) What is the distance from point S to point R?

$$y = a \cdot x + b$$

$$y = -0.25x + b$$

$$0 = -0.25(32) + b$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 0 & = & -8 + b \\ +8 & & +8 \\ \hline 8 & = & b \end{array}$$

$$y = -0.25x + 8$$

(3) Point S $(x=0)$

$$y = -0.25x + 8$$

$$y = -0.25(0) + 8$$

$$y = 8$$

$$S (0, 8)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \text{Distance} = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(0 - 40)^2 + (8 - 50)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(-40)^2 + (-42)^2}$$

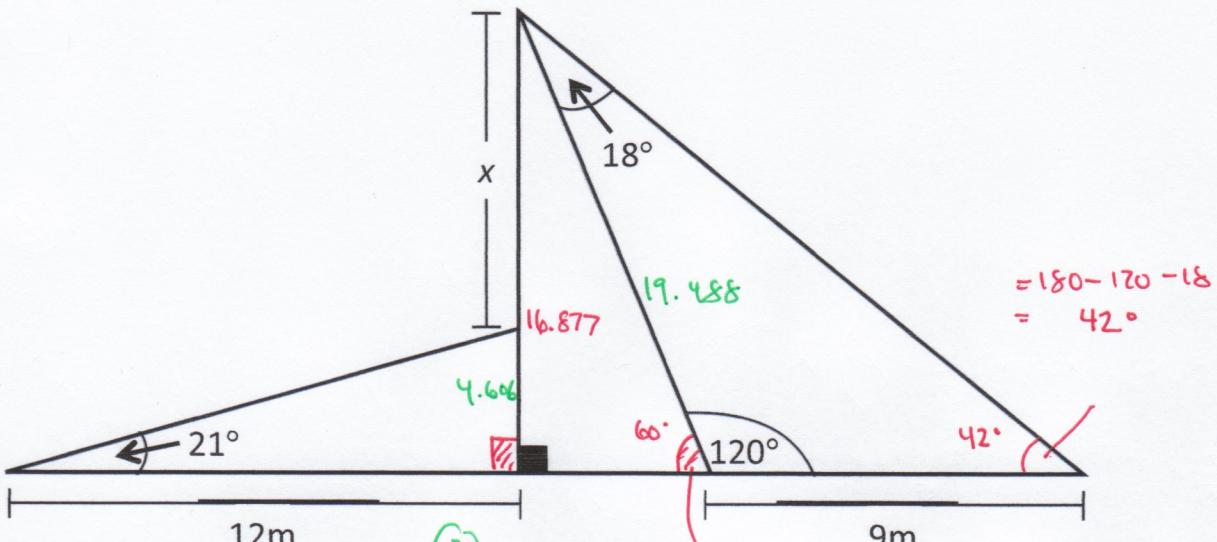
$$= \sqrt{1600 + 1764}$$

$$= \sqrt{3364}$$

Answer:

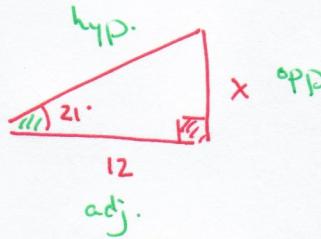
$$\text{Distance} = 58$$

12. What is the measure of x to the nearest tenth of a metre?



$$= 180 - 120 - 18 \\ = 42^\circ$$

(1)



$\text{SoH} - \text{CAH} - \text{TOA}$.

Have: adj.
Want: opp.

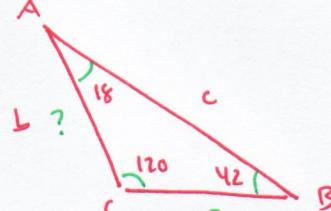
$$\frac{\tan L}{1} = \frac{\text{opp.}}{\text{adj.}}$$

$$\frac{\tan 21}{1} = \frac{x}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{(12)(\tan 21)}{1}$$

$$x = 4.606$$

(2)



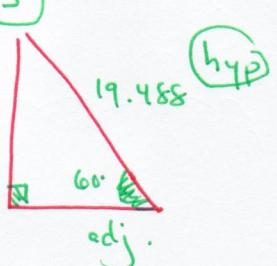
$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{9}{\sin 18} = \frac{?}{\sin 42} = \frac{?}{\sin 120}$$

$$? = \frac{(9)(\sin 42)}{\sin 18}$$

$$? = 19.488$$

(3)



$\text{SoH} - \text{CAH} - \text{TOA}$.

Have: hyp.
Want: opp.

$$\frac{\sin L}{1} = \frac{\text{opp.}}{\text{hyp.}}$$

$$\frac{\sin 60}{1} = \frac{?}{19.488}$$

$$? = (19.488)(\sin 60)$$

$$? = 16.877$$

(4)

$$x = 16.877 - 4.606$$

$$x = 12.271$$

$$x \approx 12.3$$

13. On Monday, Michael stops at the school cafeteria to buy 3 hot dogs and 4 hamburgers for \$26.25
 Tuesday, he buys 5 hot dogs and 3 hamburgers for a total of \$27.25

How much will it cost Michael on Friday, when he buys 7 hot dogs and 5 hamburgers?

$$7x + 5y = ?$$

$$x = \$ \text{ hot dog}$$

$$y = \$ \text{ hamburger.}$$

$$3x + 4y = 26.25$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3x \\ \hline 4y = -3x + 26.25 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{4y}{4} = \frac{-3x + 26.25}{4}$$

$$y = -0.75x + 6.5625$$

$$5x + 3y = 27.25$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5x \\ \hline 3y = -5x + 27.25 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3y}{3} = \frac{-5x + 27.25}{3}$$

$$y = -1.\bar{6}x + 9.0\bar{8}\bar{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -0.75x + 6.5625 = -1.\bar{6}x + 9.0\bar{8}\bar{3} \\ + 1.\bar{6}x \\ \hline +1.\bar{6}x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.91\bar{6}x + 6.5625 = 9.0\bar{8}\bar{3} \\ - 6.5625 \\ \hline -6.5625 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.91\bar{6}x = 2.5208\bar{3} \\ 0.91\bar{6} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$x = 2.75$$

$$y = -1.\bar{6}(2.75) + 9.0\bar{8}\bar{3}$$

$$y = 4.5$$

$$7x + 5y = ?$$

$$7(2.75) + 5(4.5) = ?$$

$$19.25 + 22.5 = ?$$

$$41.75 = ?$$

ANSWER.

Part A

A B C D

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.

Part B

7. The x-intercept is (-8.4, 0)

The y-intercept is (0, 21)

8. The area is 200, 1 m²

9. Angle C measures 126.9° degrees